



LYNCH HILL SCHOOL PRIMARY ACADEMY

EQUALITIES & COHESION POLICY

Lynch Hill School Primary Academy pays due regard to the Public Sector Equality Duty and as such we endeavour to:

- Promote cultural development and understanding via a rich range of experiences, both in and beyond daily school life.
- Ensure sufficient opportunities exist within the school curriculum to address issues of equality
- Support children effectively to that tangible progress is made by all, including those in vulnerable groups
- Monitor and respond in a timely fashion to any issues that arise where prejudice is considered to be a contributing factor.
- Ensure that the school environment is accessible to all – pupils, staff parents and visitors.

In December 2016 our pupil body was made up of the following:

Pupil Ethnicity

Ethnic Group	Boys	Girls	Total
British			
White English	158	158	316
White Irish	0	2	2
Other- White British	18	17	35
Asian			
Sri Lankan	9	6	15
Indian heritage	58	40	98
Pakistani heritage	68	52	120
Asian and any other heritage	12	11	23
Other Asian	3	6	9
African			
Black African	19	30	49
White and black African	11	5	16
European			
White Eastern European	23	12	35
White European	12	16	28
Black- European	3	0	3
Other European	5	2	7
Mixed			
White and black Caribbean	13	20	33
Black and any other	8	11	19
Any other ethnic group			
Black Caribbean	13	12	25
Other black	3	1	4
Information not yet obtained	48	46	94

English as an Additional Language

Year Group	% EAL
1	28
2	31
3	38
4	33
5	36
6	39

Religion and belief

Christian	213
No religion	208
Muslim	183
Hindu	70
Other religion	51
Sikh	37
Buddhist	7
Refused	4
Baptist	3
Jewish	1

Ethnic Group	Nursery		Reception		Year 1		Year 2		Year 3		Year 4		Year 5		Year 6	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
White and Black European	2	≈2	9	8	0	0	3	2.5	8	6.6	0	0	0	0	0	0
White Eastern European	2	≈2	2	2	0	0	4	3.3	0	0	4	3.3	3	2.5	5	4.1
White and Black Caribbean	4	3	7	6	4	3.3	3	2.5	4	3.3	5	4.1	3	2.5	2	1.6
Black- Caribbean	0	0	1	<1	5	4.1	6	5	0	0	5	4.1	4	3.3	2	1.6
Black- Nigerian	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	4.1	3	2.5	0	0	2	1.6	3	2.5
Other Black-African	0	0	4	3	2	1.7	6	5	3	2.5	4	3.3	4	3.3	5	4.1
Indian	5	4	15	13	10	8.2	13	11	14	11.6	15	12.5	16	13.3	11	9
Sri Lankan- Tamil	1	<1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Pakistani	3	2	24	20	11	9	16	13.3	19	15.8	12	10	17	14	15	12.5
Afghanistani	1	<1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asian and Any Other Ethnic Group	1	<1	6	5	3	2.5	3	2.5	1	0.8	3	2.5	0	0	4	3.3
Black and Any Other Ethnic Group	0	0	5	4	6	5	3	2.5	2	1.6	3	2.5	1	0.8	2	1.6
White English	17	14	37	31	45	37.6	41	34	34	28.3	52	43.3	52	43.3	43	35.8
Albanian	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.8	0	0	1	0.8	0	0	0	0
African Asian	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bangladeshi	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kurdish	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other mixed background	3	2	6	5	1	0.8	2	1.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Information not yet obtained	64	55	1	<1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Our Staff body is made up of the following:

Asian or Asian British, Indian Count	12
Asian or Asian British, Any other Asian Background Count	2
Asian or Asian British, Pakistani Count	4
Black or Black British, African Count	5
Black or Black British, Caribbean Count	5
Black or Black British, Any other Black background Count	2
Mixed, any other mixed background Count	2
Mixed, White and Black African Count	1
Any other ethnic background Count	4
White, British Count	116
White, Irish Count	2
White, any other White Background Count	14
Total	169

Our Equality Objective for the academic year 2016-17:

To improve the constitution and diversity of our trust board and governing bodies, actively promoting vacancies on our various boards to our ethnic minority parents, carers and in the wider community.

Success criteria: to have at least one member from an ethnic minority on our trust board or governing body by the end of the academic year.

School Mission Statement / Principles

We value the individuality of all our students, and are committed to giving every student the opportunity to achieve the highest of standards. Within this ethos of achievement, we do not tolerate bullying and harassment of any kind. We actively tackle discrimination against those with a disability, racial discrimination including discrimination based on religion or belief / non belief, and harassment and discrimination based on gender or sexual orientation. We are committed to the promotion of equal opportunities and good relations between and amongst all. We aim to ensure that Lynch Hill Primary School Academy promotes the individuality of all our pupils, irrespective of ethnicity, attainment, age, disability, gender, religion, belief / non belief or background. We are committed to ensuring that positive action is taken where necessary to redress the balance of inequality that may exist. Based on this our School's admissions policy is equally open to pupils of all groups. Within the context of Lynch Hill Primary School Academy, we aim to positively transform individual and shared circumstances, perceptions, attitudes and relations. We aim to reflect the diversity of our local community and society and ensure that the education we offer reduces the chances of social divisions and parallel lives by recognising, celebrating and valuing different backgrounds, lifestyles and identities. We believe that these commitments are as important in the context of a school with limited ethnic diversity as in a school with a diverse population whatever that diversity may be.

Legislative Context

Equality is not about benefiting some people at the expense of others - equality benefits everyone. In an effort to ensure that minority groups are given equal opportunity this policy will prioritise the following groups:

Disabled persons - We follow the social model of disability which means that we understand that the barriers which prevent disabled people from securing equality are due to the physical environment and people's attitudes. Disabled people include those with physical and sensory impairment (difficulties), learning disabilities, mental illness, long term illness, where any of these are substantial;

With regard to race equality we define racism as *"any incident which is perceived to be racist by the victim or any other person"*. This is antagonism towards, or less favourable treatment of anyone from a different race;

With regard to sexual orientation we refer to the LGBT community i.e. lesbians, gay, bisexual and transgender people;

With regard to religion we actively support the rights of all to practise their belief or non-belief equally.

Development of the Scheme

The School's policies and practices regarding equalities and cohesion are developed through widespread and ongoing consultation. The views of relevant groups and of the wider community of The School are also taken into account in monitoring and evaluating effectiveness. We strive for constant improvement. We therefore use a wide range of forums and consultation methods in order to reach all sectors of our school community. We believe that this, along with our "open door" policy regarding concerns, ensures that all members of

our school community are able to contribute to our development. We work with a large number of outside professionals, in order to ensure understanding of, and commitment to, inclusion, equality and cohesion.

Responsibility for the Policy

The Governing Body is responsible for ensuring that:

- The School complies with all equalities legislation relevant to the school community;
- The School's Equalities and Cohesion policy is maintained and updated regularly;
- That procedures and strategies related to the policy are implemented;
- The named Equality Governor will monitor, on behalf of the governing body, all racist incidents and ensure that appropriate action is taken in relation to all said incidents.

The Executive Headteacher/Headteacher and Senior Leadership Team are responsible for:

- Along with the Governing body, providing leadership and vision in respect of equality and diversity;
- Overseeing the implementation of the Equalities and Cohesion Policy;
- Co-ordinating the activities related to equality and diversity;
- Ensuring that all who enter the School are aware of, and comply with, the Equalities and Cohesion Policy;
- Ensuring that staff are aware of their responsibilities and are given relevant training and support;
- Taking appropriate action in response to racist incidents, discrimination against persons with a disability and sexual harassment or discrimination against any persons because of their age, sexuality or religion, belief / non belief;
- Supporting parents to become involved in their children's education;
- Considering and overcoming barriers to parents' involvement (e.g. work commitments, non-resident parents, and lone parents).

All Staff are responsible for:

- Dealing with incidents of discrimination and knowing how to identify and challenge bias and stereotyping;
- Not discriminating on grounds of race, disability, or other equality issues;
- Keeping up to date with equalities legislation by attending training events organised by the School.

All Parents/Carers are responsible for:

- Their children's education;
- Being aware of, and complying with, the principles of the Equalities and Cohesion Policy;
- Positively influencing their children's expectations about education as well as their attitudes and behaviour towards other pupils, staff and senior management including the Governors ;
- Understanding the ethos of the School and becoming involved in School life (i.e. open days, informal discussions with staff, parent evenings).

All Students are responsible for:

- Being aware of and complying with the principles of the Equalities and Cohesion Policy;
- Not discriminating on grounds of race sexual orientation, religion, belief or non-belief, gender; or other equality issues;
- Reporting any racist incident or act of discrimination in which they were directly or indirectly involved either in or out of School;
- Understanding, valuing and celebrating diversity;
- Challenging stereotypes, and prejudices.

- Treating others as their equals.

Eliminating discrimination, promoting equality and celebrating diversity

Policy into Practice: General principles:

Every school should offer a curriculum which prepares young people to take their place in a multi-cultural world. The quality of the environment and the interaction between school and neighbourhood is a major concern of the school community.

We must ensure that all our pupils have an equal chance to make good use of the education the school offers to enable them to choose their future pattern of life and to take full advantage of their opportunities in society. This means that the school on every occasion demonstrates within the community its opposition to racism and sexism and fosters positive attitudes towards our multi-cultural society. These principles must inform and guide every group in the school. **ALL PUPILS ARE TO BE VALUED AS INDIVIDUALS. EACH AND EVERY PERSON IS TO BE VALUED AS A MEMBER OF A CULTURAL COMMUNITY. All staff should ensure that pupils' names are spelt correctly and pronounced properly. Teachers need to be sensitive to different naming traditions and encourage pupils to respect and accept names from cultures other than their own. There should be encouragement to the pupils and staff to use the name chosen by pupils and/or their parents.** At the initial induction interview, the pupils' / parents' / guardians' names must be correctly established and recorded with due regard to the appropriate ethnic or culture origin.

In case of racial abuse i.e:

- physical attacks of a racist nature
- racist intimidation

The following steps should be taken:

- report to the SLT
- record in serious incident book – Racist incident form (copy to PS)
- full report to class teacher (if required)
- full report to all parents/guardians involved
- support for teacher(s) concerned, and victim(s)
- follow up to prevent recurrence
- With regard to the use of weapons under serious circumstances the police may need to be informed.
- All incidences should be shared at Health and Safety Meetings and at Equality and Cohesion Working Party Meetings

No member of staff should ignore any form of verbal racism and abuse anywhere in the school. It is unacceptable behaviour and must be stopped. Steps should be taken to explain fully to the perpetrator and victim that it will not be tolerated. Persistent offenders must be referred to the Headteacher.

All forms of racist literature and materials brought into school must be confiscated and pupils referred to Headteacher or Year Group Leaders. Parents / guardians should be informed.

Ethos and Atmosphere:

Physical environment can reflect racism and sexism by graffiti in and around school premises and by the absence of displays reflecting a multi-cultural community. The ethos and atmosphere should show the respect which is the entitlement of all persons entering the school. School rules and regulations should be sensitive to and show respect for diverse cultural practices e.g religions, diet and dress.

All racist or sexist graffiti in the school must be reported to the Headteacher and removed immediately. The Headteacher should be informed if this does not happen. Positive action, reviewing all aspects of anti-racist multi-cultural education and ensuring equality of gender, must take place in order to facilitate the above proposals.

Religious Observance

The 1998 Human Rights Act guarantees everyone the right to manifest their religion or belief in worship, teaching, practice and observance. Accordingly we respect the religious beliefs and practices of all staff, pupils and parents, and, as far as reasonably possible, will comply with requests relating to religious observance and practice.

Racism and Xenophobia

Lynch Hill Primary School Academy is opposed to all forms of racism and xenophobia, including those forms that are directed towards religious groups and communities, e.g. Islamophobia as well as against Travellers, refugees and asylum-seekers.

Racist behaviour can take a variety of forms, the definition of a racist incident is *“any incident which is perceived to be racist by the victim or any other person”*. This can take the form of (but not exclusive to) the following:

- a. Abuse e.g. Derogatory name calling, offensive jokes, refusal to cooperate with others because of their race, colour, ethnicity or language, Refusal to sit next to or work with another child, Parental objections to particular projects or activities
- b. Abuse of personal property e.g. Abuse of books, bags and religious clothing, Attacks on property/residences
- c. Violence/Threatening behaviour e.g. Jostling, punching, kicking, Use of weapons
- d. Graffiti
- e. Offensive badges/insignia/literature
- f. Recruitment by racist organisations

In response to the Home Office Code of Practice on recording and reporting racist incidents, as well as the requirements of OFSTED, all racist incidents are recorded, including the date, the names of the perpetrators and victims, the nature of the incident, and action taken in response. Procedures for dealing with and reporting racial incidents are detailed as above.

Incidents involving staff

An allegation of racist behaviour on the part of any member of the teaching or non-teaching staff is a serious disciplinary matter. In addition there are specific procedures for dealing with racial harassment as part of staff grievance procedures.

Incidents outside school

There may well be occasions when racial incidents outside school, or involving outside perpetrators, are brought to the attention of the Headteacher. These incidents should be reported to the appropriate authorities who may well wish to take action under Section 5a of the Public Order Act 1986. Opportunities should also be taken to publicly condemn such incidents.

Racial Tension

It is important that teachers are sensitive to all signs of possible victimisation of individual pupils or groups, such as asylum seekers, and that this should also be reported, even when there is no identifiable incident. Similarly, all behaviour which can be seen as possibly reflecting racial tension within the school as a whole should be reported. For example, small groups of pupils forming isolated groups within the playground or classroom.

Learning and Teaching

We will provide all our pupils with the opportunity to succeed, and to reach the highest level of personal achievement. To do this, teaching and learning will:

- Ensure equality of access for all students and prepare them for life in a diverse society;
- Use materials that reflect diversity within society in terms of age, race, gender, ability, faith, ethnicity, social condition, cultural background and sexual orientation, without stereotyping;
- Develop learning materials and activities that emphasise the benefits of having diverse communities, neighbourhoods, schools and groups;
- Provide opportunities for students to appreciate their own culture and celebrate the diversity of other cultures;
- Promote attitudes and values that will challenge discriminatory behaviour;
- Provide opportunities for students to identify shared interests among members of different social groups and categories;
- Use a range of sensitive teaching strategies when teaching about different cultural traditions;
- Develop awareness so that pupils can detect bias and challenge discrimination;
- Ensure that the PSHE, RRS and Citizenship curriculum cover issues of equalities, diversity, human rights and inclusion;
- Promote and celebrate the contribution of different ethnic groups to the subject matter in all subject departments, where appropriate;
- Seek to involve all parents in supporting their child's education;
- Provide educational visits and extra-curricular activities that reflect all pupil groupings;
- Take account of the performance of all students when planning for future learning and setting challenging targets;
- Make best use of all available resources to support the learning of all groups of students;
- Increase achievement of all students in English, Maths, Science and ICT across all stages;
- Reduce direct, indirect and institutional discrimination;
- Reduce group segregation, disproportion and under/over representation;
- Foster social bonding (intra-group relations) and social bridging (inter-group relations) among students, workers, staff, parents, carers and families;
- Emphasise the interconnectedness and interdependence of society members at local, regional, national and global levels;
- Facilitate balance between leadership and teamwork among students, staff, teachers and governors;
- Challenge negative stereotypes and prejudices about leadership/membership to certain groups in relation to specific persons and groups;
- Challenge assumptions and expectations about specific lifestyles or identities of certain persons and groups.

Opportunities should be arranged for pupils to work collaboratively in a variety of groups. Every pupil should have the right to be included in all school activities.

Teachers should know that their expectations affect the achievement, behaviour and status of pupils. They should acknowledge and respect the pupils' own values, skills and experience. Teachers should ensure that the placement of pupils in learning groups is appropriate to their ability and needs and is not influenced by gender and cultural background. The Year Group Leaders will monitor the placement of pupils.

All pupils should feel that their languages and cultures are acknowledged and valued.

Personal development and pastoral guidance

All staff should take account of disability needs, gender, religious and ethnic differences and the experience and needs of particular groups such as Gypsy Roma and Traveller, refugee and asylum seeker students;

All students are encouraged to consider the full range of career opportunities available to them with no discriminatory boundaries placed on them due to their disability, gender or race as well as their sexual orientation or religion/ belief or non belief.

- The School will ensure that there are no unlawful distinctions, exclusions, restrictions or preferences that have the purpose or effect of limiting equal access to goods, facilities and services;
- All students/staff/parents/carers are given support, as appropriate, when they experience discrimination. We also recognise that the perpetrators of discrimination are themselves sometimes victims of their personal circumstances and therefore where appropriate intervention work is done to ensure that the actions do not occur again;
- Positive role models are used throughout the School to ensure that different groups of students can see themselves reflected in the School community;
- All students develop communication, delegation, motivation and supervision skills, particularly those who come from vulnerable, excluded or deprived backgrounds.

Curriculum

Each area of the curriculum is planned to incorporate the principles of equality and to promote positive attitudes towards equality and diversity. Students will have opportunities to explore concepts and issues relating to identity and equality. **All steps are taken to ensure that all students have access to the mainstream curriculum by taking into account the cultural and lifestyle backgrounds of all students, their linguistic needs and their learning styles.**

- We will provide opportunities to recognise similarities while appreciating, respecting and valuing differences across and between groups.
- We will challenge perceptions among majority groups about special treatment of minority groups.
- We will facilitate meaningful and continuous interaction between people from all walks of life.
- We will increase awareness about rights and responsibilities of students, their parents and carers as community members, regardless of migratory status and/or nationality.

We will remove barriers to access, participation, progression, attainment and achievement.

Staff recruitment and professional development

All those involved in recruitment and selection are trained and aware of what they should do to avoid discrimination and ensure equality good practice throughout the recruitment and selection process;

- Steps are taken to encourage people from under represented groups to apply for positions at all levels of the School;
- Staff access to opportunities for professional development is monitored on equality grounds;
- Equalities policies and practices are covered in all staff induction (see staff induction pack);
- Staff and governors have received training on community cohesion.

Partnerships with parents/carers and communities

All parents/carers are encouraged to participate at all levels in the full life of Lynch Hill Primary School Academy.

- We will, as a school, establish and strengthen partnerships with other schools to share good practice, exchange information and foster multi-cultural, multi-geographical and multi-generational activities;
- We audit participation of focus groups in activities, and seek to eliminate under-representation;
- We establish links with community groups and organisations to share good practice and grassroots knowledge;

- We seek to increase the participation and empowerment of community members in extended services;
- We seek to increase the sense of responsibility and reciprocity between and within groups and persons;
- We seek to foster positive relationships between and within groups of students, staff, parents, carers and families;
- We are committed to establishing and strengthening effective approaches to monitor, evaluate, manage and prevent conflict.

Putting the Policy into Practice

Continuous improvement regarding cohesion and inclusions is integral to our annual School Development Plan, which gives clear targets, with implementation dates and identified responsibilities. The Disability Equality Scheme is agreed by governors and its implementation audited. The Scheme is developed in consultation with students, staff, governors and families, and is shared with them.

Monitoring and Reviewing

We regularly review the impact of our policies on the needs, entitlements and outcomes for students, staff and parents from the equality strands referred to in this policy. We pay specific attention to the impact that our policies have on the attainment of students from different groups. We make regular assessments of students' learning and use this information to track progress, as they move through The School. As part of this process, we regularly monitor the performance of different groups, to ensure that all groups of students are making the best possible progress. We use this information to adjust future teaching and learning plans, as necessary. Resources are available to support groups of students where the information suggests that progress is not as good as it should be. School performance information is compared to national data, to ensure that students are making appropriate progress when compared to all schools, and to schools in similar circumstances.

As well as monitoring student performance, we also regularly monitor a range of other information. This relates to:

- Exclusions;
- Incidents of racism, sexual harassment and all forms of bullying;
- Parental involvement.

Our monitoring activities enable us to identify any differences in student performance. This allows us to take appropriate action to meet the needs of specific groups and to set targets in our strategic plan, in order to make the necessary improvements.

Impact Assessments and how this policy relates to other school policies

We ensure that the commitments embodied in our mission statement apply to the full range of our policies and practices, especially those concerned with:

- Equal opportunities
- Student progress attainment and assessment
- Behaviour discipline and exclusions
- Students' personal development and pastoral care
- Teaching and learning
- Induction
- Admissions and attendance
- The curriculum
- All subjects
- Teaching and learning
- Staff recruitment and retention
- Governor /staff training and professional development
- Partnerships with parents/carers and communities
- Visits and visitors

Each policy, and any other relevant policies as outlined in the specific duties placed upon us by the relevant legislation, will be evaluated and monitored for its impact on students, staff, parents and carers from the different groups that make up our school.